

# N-Benzyl-N-(2-methoxyphenyl)cyclohex-1-enecarboxamide

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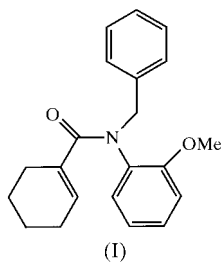
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The title amide, C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>, (I), does not photocyclize in the solid state. The methoxy group is involved in intermolecular steric interactions and so prevents the rotation of the *N*-phenyl group in the crystal.



## Experimental

The title compound was prepared by one of the authors (HA) in a study on photocyclization of enamides and thioamides in the solid state (Aoyama, 2000). Crystals were grown from a hexane solution.

### Crystal data

C<sub>21</sub>H<sub>23</sub>NO<sub>2</sub>  
 $M_r = 321.42$   
 Monoclinic,  $P2_1/n$   
 $a = 10.485$  (3) Å  
 $b = 8.179$  (1) Å  
 $c = 20.985$  (1) Å  
 $\beta = 100.98$  (1)°  
 $V = 1766.7$  (6) Å<sup>3</sup>  
 $Z = 4$

$D_x = 1.208$  Mg m<sup>-3</sup>  
 Cu  $K\alpha$  radiation  
 Cell parameters from 25 reflections  
 $\theta = 28.8$ – $30.0$ °  
 $\mu = 0.609$  mm<sup>-1</sup>  
 $T = 248$  (1) K  
 Plate-like, colourless  
 $0.50 \times 0.50 \times 0.05$  mm

### Data collection

Rigaku AFC-7R diffractometer  
 $\theta$ - $2\theta$  scans  
 Absorption correction: by integration (Coppens *et al.*, 1965)  
 $T_{\min} = 0.765$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.969$   
 4069 measured reflections  
 3388 independent reflections  
 2631 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.010$   
 $\theta_{\text{max}} = 75^\circ$   
 $h = 0 \rightarrow 13$   
 $k = -5 \rightarrow 10$   
 $l = -26 \rightarrow 26$   
 3 standard reflections every 150 reflections  
 intensity decay: none

### Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$   
 $R(F) = 0.055$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.159$   
 $S = 1.04$   
 3388 reflections  
 217 parameters  
 H-atom parameters not refined

$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0708P)^2 + 0.9854P]$   
 where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.48 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$   
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.46 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

**Table 1**

Selected geometric parameters (Å).

O1—C4	1.224 (2)	C6—C7	1.488 (4)
N3—C4	1.369 (3)	C7—C8	1.366 (5)
C4—C5	1.493 (3)	C8—C9	1.488 (4)
C5—C6	1.486 (3)	C9—C10	1.493 (4)
C5—C10	1.340 (3)		

X-ray intensity data were measured for  $+h, +k, \pm l$  ( $\theta < 75^\circ$ ) and for  $+h, -k, \pm l$  ( $\theta < 30^\circ$ ). The completeness of symmetry unique reflections ( $\theta < 75^\circ$ ) was 93.3%, which was due to the blind region of the low-temperature apparatus. All H-atom positional parameters were calculated geometrically and fixed with  $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{parent atom})$ . For the cyclohexene ring, the C5—C6 and C5=C10 axes were assigned to be single and double bonds, respectively, based on the bond lengths [1.486 (3) Å and 1.340 (3) Å, respectively]. The short C7—C8 bond length of 1.366 (5) Å may be an artifact due to the conformational disorder of the six-membered ring.

Data collection: *MSC/AFC Diffractometer Control Software* (Molecular Structure Corporation, 1993); cell refinement: *MSC/AFC Diffractometer Control Software*; data reduction: *TEXSAN* (Molecular Structure Corporation, 1999); program(s) used to solve structure: *SIR92* (Altomare *et al.*, 1994); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); software used to prepare material for publication: *TEXSAN*.

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